

# Index

## Actions

related, Brussels Convention, 145-151

## Admiralty jurisdiction

actions *in rem*, 33-42

Australia, 399-400, 403-404

nature of, 27-32

## Agency

book review, 462-463, 579-580

## Air law

European Union, 335

limitation of liability, 325, 331

passengers, 325, 331, 335, 444

Sweden, 444

Warsaw Convention, 325, 331

## Animals

CMR carriage, 443-444

Sweden, 443-444

## Antarctic Treaty, 455-456

## Anton Piller orders

Canada, 289-290

## Arbitration

agreements, 202

Arbitration Act 1996, 164-169

book review, 461-462

Canada, 278-279

confidentiality in, 245-264

### duty

application of, 248-249

enforcement of, 262-263

exceptions to, 151-260

consent, 251

interests of justice, 258-259

leave of court, 252-254

order of court, 251-252

protection of interests, 254-257

public interest, 259-260

existence of, 246-247

nature of, 247-248

use of arbitration materials, 249-250

who owes, 250-251

foreign, 202

## Hong Kong Ordinance

book review, 586-587

international commercial, 461-462, 568-577

contrary to public policy, 570, 571, 574-577

enforcement of awards, 568-577

fraud, 577

"illegality" under English law, 570-574

jurisdiction of arbitrator, 571-572

## Arbitration—*cont.*

international commercial—*cont.*

remedies, 260-262

damages, account of profits, constructive trust, 262

injunction, 260-262

stay of proceedings, 164-169

summary judgments, 164-169

## Arrest of ships

Australia, 399-400, 402, 404-405

bunkers, 399-400, 402

Canada, 282-284

*mala fides* or *crassa negligentia*, 9-11

prompt release, *The Saiga*, 485-489

security, 404-405

state-owned vessels, 161-164

wrongful, 11-14

## Assignment

causes of action, 385

conflict of laws, 346

contracts, 385

debts, 345-360

France, 349

Germany, 348-349

governing law, 346

insolvency, 359-360

international, 345-360

Netherlands, 345-360

proprietary aspects, 345-360

Rome Convention, 345-360

unassignable agreements, 498-504

## Australia

Admiralty jurisdiction, 399-400, 403-404

arrest of ships, 399-400, 402, 404-405

bills of lading, 395-397

carriage by sea, 394-399

charterers, 403-404

conflict of laws, 396

crew wages, 400-402

exclusive jurisdiction clauses, 407-408

foreign jurisdiction agreements, 212-213

Hague Rules, 396

Hague-Visby Rules, 394-396

Hamburg Rules, 394-396

liens, 401, 403

marine insurance, 406-410

pleasure craft, 410

practice and procedure, 399-405

reinsurance contracts, 408

Australia—*cont.*

- salvage, 401–402
- sub-bailment, 397–399

## Bailment

- Australia, 397–399
- sub-bailment, 397–399

## Banking

- consumer protection, 128–139
- EC law, book review, 591–592
- environmental liability, book review, 591–592

## Beneficial ownership

- Canada, 279

## Bills of lading

- Australia, 395–397
- book review, 453–454
- demise clauses, Japan, 489–498
  - enforceability, 489–492
  - Camfair, The*, 493–497
  - Jasmine, The*, 492–493, 496–497
  - present status, 497–498
- England, 453–454
- United States, 453–454

## Brussels Convention 1968

- exclusive jurisdiction agreements, 201–202
- related actions and, 145–151

## Building and construction contracts

- insurance, 425–426

## Bunkers, 399–400, 402

## Canada

- Anton Piller orders, 289–290
- arbitration, 278–279
- arrest of ships, 282–284
- beneficial ownership, 279
- Canadian Transportation Safety Board, 266–267
- carriage of goods, 272–274
- carriage of passengers by water, 266
- charterparties, 275
- collision, 275–276
- contributory negligence, 272
- costs, 287–288
- Crown liability, 281–282
- decisions 1996–1997, 267–292
- economic loss, 269–271
- foreign judgments, recognition, 290–292
- foreign jurisdiction agreements, 213–214
- forum non conveniens*, 290
- HNS Convention 1996, 267
- interest, 287–288
- jurisdiction, 267–269
- limitation of liability, 276
- Marine Act, 266
- marine insurance, 277–278
- maritime legislation 1996–1997, 265–267
- maritime liability, 265–266
- maritime liens, 280–281
- mortgages, 280–281
- offshore installations, 305–308
- pilotage, 289

Canada—*cont.*

- ports and harbours, 288
  - procedure, 285–287
  - product liability, 305–308
  - sale of ship, 277
    - judicial, 284–285
  - salvage, 276
  - service of claims, 282–284
  - Shipping Act, 266
  - special legislative rights, 280–281
  - workers' compensation, 289
- Carriage of goods
- bills of lading. *See* Bills of lading
  - Canada, 272–274
- Carriage by sea
- Australia, 394–399
  - Sweden, 443
- Charterers
- Australia, 403–404
  - de facto* demise, 161–164
- Charterparties. *See also* Charterers, Voyage charterparties
- Canada, 275
- Choice of law
- book review, 460–461
  - exclusive jurisdiction agreements, 187
  - Netherlands, 352
  - Rome Convention 1980, 346, 349, 354–356
- Civil jurisdiction and judgments legislation
- Admiralty law, 31
- CMR carriage
- animals, 443–444
  - Sweden, 443–444
  - theft, 443
- Collision
- alteration of course, 375–376
  - avoidance, 362–377
  - Canada, 275–276
  - close-quarters situation, 374–375
  - Collision Regulation, 361–381, 445
    - interpretation, 367–373, 376–377
  - fault, 364–366
  - look-out, 364–365, 371
  - one mile test, 373–374
  - overtaking, 361–381
  - Sweden, 445
- Comity
- anti-suit injunctions, *Airbus*, 543–553
    - in breach of contract, 547–552
    - interest of English court, 544–545
    - which court decides, 545–547
- Common law
- Admiralty law and, 30
  - subrogation, 14–18
  - United States, book review, 598
- Compensation. *See also* Damages
- cruises, 431–432
  - Hazardous and Noxious Substances Convention.
    - See* Hazardous and Noxious Substances Convention
  - passengers, 431–432

- Compensation—*cont.*  
 salvage, 316, 320  
 special, 316, 320
- Confidentiality  
 arbitration, in, 245–264
- Conflict of laws. *See also* Exclusive jurisdiction  
 agreements  
 assignment, 346  
 Australia, 396  
 debts, 346–349, 355–360  
 domicile, 359  
 England, 348–349  
 France, 348–349  
 Germany, 348–349  
 Netherlands, 348–349  
 property law, 357–360  
 Rome Convention 1980, 346–348, 355–360
- Consequential loss  
 claims, delayed insurance settlements, 154–161
- Consumer protection  
 banks and, 128–139  
 book reviews, 606–607
- Contracts. *See also* Rome Convention on the Law  
 Applicable to Contractual Obligations 1980  
 assignment. *See* Assignment  
 assignment of causes of action, 385  
 book review, 452  
 breach of, 469–475  
   disgorgement  
     criminal law, 473–475  
     fiduciary duty, 472–473  
 commercial purpose, 390–393  
 consideration, 308–311  
 construction of contracts, 382–393  
 drafting/negotiating, book review, 599–601  
 estoppel, 392–393  
 exclusive jurisdiction agreements, 217–221  
 failure of, book review, 594–595  
 insurance contracts, 384, 407–408  
 intention, 385–388  
 interpretation, 383–393  
   book review, 607–608  
   commercial, 383–393  
   contextual, 388–390  
   exclusionary rules, 392–393  
   ordinary and natural meaning, 387–388  
 investors' compensation, 385, 387–390, 392  
 leases, 385, 389–390  
 rectification, 392–393  
 reinsurance, 408  
 shipbuilding, 308–311  
 unfair contract terms, 432
- Contributory negligence  
 Canada, 272  
 product liability, 305, 307–308
- Costs  
 Canada, 287–288  
 insurance, 420  
 reinsurance, 436
- Crassa negligentia*, 9–11
- Crew. *See also* Masters  
 Australia, 400–402  
 intoxication, 445–447  
 Sweden, 445–447  
 wages, 400–402
- Criminal law. *See also* Theft  
 forfeiture, 421–422  
 Official Secrets Act, 473–475  
 suicide, 421–422
- Crown liability  
 Canada, 281–282
- Cruises, 431–432
- Damages. *See also* Compensation  
 insurance, 423–425  
 mortgage indemnity guarantee, 423–425  
 restitutionary, 469–475  
 wrongful arrest, 11–14
- Dangerous goods. *See also* Hazardous and Noxious  
 Substances Convention 1996  
 infested, 480–485  
 liability. *See* Liability  
 Sweden, 440
- Debts  
 assignment, 345–360  
 charges, 352–353  
 conflict of laws, 346–349, 355–360  
 contractual obligations, 345–360  
 discharge, 453  
 Netherlands, 345–360  
 ownership, 354  
 proprietary interests, 345–360  
 Rome Convention 1980, 345–360
- Delivery  
 excess, 4–9  
   consent lacking, 6–9  
   intentional, 5–6
- Distribution (book review), 462–463
- Duty of care  
 product liability, 306–307
- Economic loss  
 Canada, 269–271  
 product liability, 307  
 relational, 307
- Environment  
 banks' liability, book review, 591–592
- Estoppel  
 contracts, 392–393
- Europe  
 foreign jurisdiction agreements, 216–217
- European Union  
 air law, 335  
 banking law, book review, 591–592  
 book review, 464  
 inspections, 439  
 insurance, 464  
 limitation of liability, 335  
 passengers, 335

European Union—*cont.*

- property law, 356
- Rome Convention 1980, 360
- Sweden, 439

## Exclusive jurisdiction agreements, 182–227

- Australia, 212–213, 407–408
- anti-suit injunctions, 203–212
- Brussels Convention, under, 201–202
- Canada, 213–214
- cases which override, 190–200
- choice of law, 187
- connections of parties, 195
- contract, 217–221
- defendant's right to damages, 224–226
- English courts, in favour of, 201
- Europe, 216–217
- exclusive or non-exclusive, 182–185
- fair trial, likelihood of, 199
- foreign arbitration agreements, 202
- foreign judgment
  - enforceability of, 197, 203
  - recognition of, 203
- foreign trial, desire for, 195
- general principle, 189–190
- lex causae*, 193–195
- mandatory rules, 185–187
- marine insurance, 407–408
- multiplicity of proceedings, 199
- not automatically void, 187–189
- private international law, 221–224
- public policy, 185–187
- reinsurance, 408
- service out of the jurisdiction, 190–200
- stay of proceedings, 190–200
  - location of evidence, 191–193
  - security, 197
- time bar not applicable in England, 198
- United States, 214–216

## Fault

- collision, 364–365

## Fiduciary duties

- Netherlands, 352–353

## Fire

- insurance, 436–438

## Foreign arbitration agreements, 202

## Foreign judgments

- enforceability, 197, 203
- recognition, 203
- Canada, 290–292

Foreign jurisdiction clauses. *See* Exclusive jurisdiction agreements

## Forfeiture

- criminal law, 421–422
- ships, of, 442
- suicide, 421–422
- Sweden, 442

## Forum

- overriding policy of, 1–3

*Forum non conveniens*

- Canada, 290

## France

- assignment, 349
- conflict of laws, 348–349

## Fraud

- insurance, 415–418

## General average

- book review, 580–581
- marine insurance, 448
- Sweden, 448

## Germany

- assignment, 348–349
- conflict of laws, 348–349
- Rome Convention 1980, 350

## Goods

- excess delivery, 4–9

## Hague Rules

- Australia, 396
- limitation of liability, 330
- passengers, 330

## Hague-Visby Rules

- Australia, 394–396
- limitation of liability, 330
- passengers, 330

## Hamburg Rules

- Australia, 394–396

## Hazardous and Noxious Substances Convention (HNSC) 1996

- Canada, 267
- liability, 312–316, 320–321, 332, 556–561
- Sweden, 440
- UK perspective, 554–567
  - compensation, 562–563
  - damage compensable, 563–566
  - implementation of, 320–321
  - liability, 556–561

## Hong Kong

- Arbitration Ordinance
  - book review, 586–587

## House of Lords

- Admiralty action *in rem*, and, 33–42

## Hovercrafts, 323

## Human rights

- Sweden, 443–444
- wrecks, 443–444

## Injunctions

- anti-suit, 203–212
- confidentiality in arbitration, 260–262

## Insolvency

- assignment, 359–360

## Inspections

- European Union, 439
- Sweden, 439

## Insurance

Sue a  
accident  
avoidance  
book review  
brokers,  
building  
causation  
claims,  
compan  
contract  
costs, 4  
cruises,  
damage  
death be  
decision  
disclosu  
duress,  
Europea  
fire, 43  
fraud, 4  
househo  
illegalit  
interpre  
legal ex  
liability  
liens, 4  
limitati  
litigatio  
material  
misrepr  
mortgag  
motor,  
practic  
profess  
public  
settlm  
15  
subrog  
suicide  
time lin  
unfair  
Intelectu  
jurisdic  
50  
TRIPS  
Pr  
book  
transna  
Interest  
Canada  
Internatio  
British  
Internatio  
Cod  
Internatio  
contro  
promp  
UNCL

- Insurance *see also* Marine insurance, P&I Clubs,  
     Sue and labour  
   accident, 333  
   avoidance of policies, 436-438  
   book review, 454-455, 464  
   brokers, 437  
   building and construction contracts, 425-426  
   causation, 411-415  
   claims, 421-422, 433-434, 436-438  
   company reimbursement policies, 419-420  
   contracts, 384  
   costs, 420  
   cruises, 431-432  
   damages, 423-425  
   death benefits, 427-431  
   decisions, on, 411-438  
   disclosure, 415-417  
   duress, 412  
   European Union, 464  
   fire, 436-438  
   fraud, 415-418  
   household, 416-417, 435, 437  
   illegality, 412-413  
   interpretation of terms, 418-421  
   legal expenses, 436  
   liability, 431-434  
   liens, 427-431  
   limitation of liability, 333  
   litigation, insurers funding, 435-436  
   materiality, 415-417, 436-438  
   misrepresentation, 415-417  
   mortgage indemnity guarantee, 422-425  
   motor, 415-416  
   practice and procedure, 434-438  
   professional indemnity, 432-434  
   public policy, 421-422  
   settlements, delayed, consequential loss claims,  
     154-161  
   subrogation, 422-426  
   suicide, 421-422  
   time limits, 437  
   unfair contract terms, 432
- Intellectual property  
   jurisdiction under Brussels Convention/Dutch law,  
     505-509  
   TRIPS (Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual  
     Property Rights) Agreement  
     book review, 602-604  
   transnational infringement, 505-509
- Interest  
   Canada, 187-288
- International law  
   British Year Book, review, 604-605
- International Safety Management Code. *See* ISM  
   Code
- International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea  
   controversial first decision, *The Saiga*, 485-489  
   prompt release, 485-489  
   UNCLOS Art. 292, 485-489
- Investors compensation, 385, 387-390, 392
- ISM (International Safety Management) Code,  
   526-534  
   background to, 526-530  
   requirements of Code, 530-534
- Italy  
   International ship register 1998, 535-542  
     applicable rules, 541  
     crew nationality, 539-541  
     registration procedure, 537-539  
     ships registrable, 536-537  
     social insurance exemptions, 542  
     tax benefits, 541  
     trades registrable, 537  
     where established, 536
- Japan  
   demise clauses. *See* Bills of lading  
   limitation of liability, 334-335
- Judgments. *See* Foreign judgments
- Jurisdiction *See also* Admiralty jurisdiction,  
   Exclusive jurisdiction agreements  
   Admiralty, 29-30  
   Canada, 267-269  
   comity. *See* Comity  
   intellectual property, 505-509  
   Mozambique rule, 520-521  
   policy of the forum, 1-3  
   restitutionary claims, 22-27  
   service out of, 190-200  
   trespass to land in Turkish Northern Cyprus,  
     519-525  
   Warsaw Convention. *See* Warsaw Convention
- Leases, 385, 389-390
- Legal expenses insurance, 436
- Lex causae*, 193-195
- Liability *See also* Limitation of liability  
   Crown, Canada, 281-282  
   dangerous/infested goods, 480-485  
   Hague Rules, 330, 480-485  
   Hazardous and Noxious Substances Convention.  
     *See* Hazardous and Noxious Substances  
       Convention  
   maritime, Canada, 265-266
- Liens  
   Australia, 401, 403  
   Canada, 280-281  
   insurance, 427-431  
   marine insurance, 430-431  
   salvage, 401
- Limitation of liability  
   air law, 325, 331  
   Athens Convention 1974, 312, 325, 327, 329-336  
   Canada, 276  
   European Union, 335  
   Hague Rules, 330  
   Hague-Visby Rules, 330

Limitation of liability—*cont.*

Hazardous and Noxious Substances Convention.

See Hazardous and Noxious Substances Convention

implementation in UK, 320–321

hovercraft, 323

insurance, 333

Japan, 334–335

Limitation of Liability Convention 1976,

312–318, 329

implementation in UK, 317–318

Limitation of Liability Convention 1996, 314–330

implementation in UK, 318–323

ratification, 318

text, 336–344

marine insurance, 313, 317, 330–332

negligence, 334

non-carrying ships, 326–327

non-seagoing ships, 326–329

oil pollution, 313, 321

passengers, 317, 323–336

P&amp;I Clubs, 331, 333

pleasure craft, 323

salvage, 315–316, 320

SDRs, 313–315, 322, 324, 326, 329–330, 334–335

seagoing and non-seagoing ships, 323, 326

small ships, 322

## Litigation

international commercial

book reviews, 582–583

*Mala fides*, 9–11

## Marine insurance

Australia, 406–410

book review, 463–464, 583–584

Canada, 277–278

disclosure, 406–407, 416–417, 467–468

exclusive jurisdiction clauses, 407

general average, 448

good faith, 468–469

hull and machinery policies, 429–433, 448

legality, implied warranty, 409

legislation, 463–464

liens, 430–431

limitation of liability, 313, 317, 330–332

materiality, 406–407

misrepresentation, 406–407

negligence, 409–410

offshore installations, 413–415

pleasure craft, 410

proximate cause, 409

Sweden, 448–449

unseaworthiness, 465–467

privity, 466

## Maritime liens See Liens

## Masters

incompetence, 465–467

navigation. See Navigation

Sweden, 442

## Mediation

book review, 461–462

international commercial, 461–462

## Misrepresentation

insurance, 415–416

marine insurance, 406–407

## Mitigation. See also Sue and labour

assured's duty of, 231–239

expenses, 239–243

losses, 243

## Money laundering

law on, book review, 601–602

## Mortgages

Canada, 280–281

mortgage indemnity guarantee, 422–425

mortgagees' power of sale, 151–154

## Multi-modal transport

book review, 585–586

## Navigation

choice of route, 502–504

straits, book review, 593

utmost despatch, 502–504

## Negligence. See also Contributory negligence,

Professional negligence

limitation of liability, 334

marine insurance, 409–410

product liability, 305

sea traffic, 445

Sweden, 445

## Netherlands

assignment, 345–360

charges, 352–353

choice of law, 352

conflict of laws, 348–349

debts, 345–360

fiduciary duties, 352–353

Rome Convention 1980, 345–360

## Offshore installations

Canada, 305–308

marine insurance, 413–415

product liability, 305–308

## Oil pollution, 170–181

Braer, 170–175

IOPC Fund, 440

limitation of liability, 313, 321

Sea Empress, 178–180

Sweden, 440

## Overtaking, 361–381

## P&amp;I Clubs

limitation of liability, 331, 333

pay to be paid rule, 331, 333

Sweden, 449

## Passengers

accident insurance, 333

air law, 325, 331, 335, 444

Athens Convention 1974, 312, 325, 327, 329–336

## Passenger

competence

cruises

definition

Europe

Hague

Hague

limitation

Limitation

non-se

pleasure

Sweden

## Pilotage

Canada

Pleasure

Pollution

Port state

Sweden

Ports and

Canada

Private in

exclusi

Procedur

Austra

Canada

insuran

Product l

Canada

contrib

duty of

economi

learned

maritim

neglige

offshor

warnin

Professio

Professio

book r

legal p

Property

breach

unjust

Registrat

Italian

Swede

Reinsuran

Austra

costs,

custom

exclusi

interpr

proof

reinsur

reinsur

Restitutio

book r

"ignor

jurisdi

Passengers—*cont.*

- compensation, 431–432
- cruises, 431–432
- definition, 327
- European Union, 335
- Hague Rules, 330
- Hague-Visby Rules, 330
- limitation of liability, 317, 323–336
- Limitation of Liability Convention 1976, 317
- non-seagoing ships, 328–329
- pleasure craft, 323
- Sweden, 444

Pilotage

- Canada, 289

Pleasure craft, 323, 410

Pollution. *See* Oil pollution

Port state control

- Sweden, 440

Ports and harbours

- Canada, 288

Private international law. *See also* Conflict of laws  
exclusive jurisdiction agreements, 221–224

Procedure

- Australia, 399–405
- Canada, 285–287
- insurance, 434–435

Product liability

- Canada, 305–308
- contributory negligence, 305, 307–308
- duty of care, 306–307
- economic loss, 307
- learned intermediary defence, 306
- maritime, 305–311
- negligence, 305
- offshore installations, 305–308
- warnings, 305–306

Professional indemnity insurance, 432–434

Professional negligence

- book review, 458–459
- legal profession, 458–459

Property

- breach of mortgage condition, 515
- unjust enrichment, 518–519

Registration of ships

- Italian International ship register 1998. *See* Italy
- Sweden, 439

Reinsurance contracts, 43–113, 408

- Australia, 408
- costs, 436
- custom and usage, 43–113
- exclusive jurisdiction clauses, 408
- interpretation, 49–63
- proof of, 63–79
- reinsurance loss settlements, 95–111
- reinsurance retentions, 80–95

Restitution, 241–242, 516–517

- book reviews, 595–598
- "ignorance" as ground of, 18–22
- jurisdiction, 22–27

Restitution—*cont.*

- unjust enrichment. *See* Unjust enrichment

Road carriage. *See also* CMR carriage

- animals, 443–444
- Sweden, 443–444
- theft, 443

Rome Convention of the Law Applicable to

Contractual Obligations 1980

- assignment, 345–360
- autonomy of parties, 348, 350–351, 355–356
- choice of law, 346, 349, 354–356
- conflict of laws, 346–348, 355–360
- debt, 345–360
- European Union, 360
- Germany, 350
- governing law, 346
- interpretation, 346–348, 350–352, 354
- Netherlands, 345–360
- Protocol, ratification of, 360
- Switzerland, 351–352

Safety

- International Safety Management. *See* ISM Code

Sale of goods

- book review, 587–590

Sale of ships

- Canada, 277
- judicial, 284–285
- Sweden, 441

Salvage

- Australia, 401–402
- Canada, 276
- liens, 401
- limitation of liability, 315–316, 320
- special compensation, 316, 320
- Sweden, 447–448

Service

- Canada, 282–284
- out of jurisdiction, 190–200

Ship mortgages

- mortgagees' power of sale, 151–154

Ship registration. *See* Registration of ships

Ship safety, 170–181

- Derbyshire*, 175–178
- survey, 180–181

Shipbuilding

- cancellation, 308–311
- consideration, failure of, 308–311
- contract, 308–311
- instalments, payment by, 308–311
- unjust enrichment, 308–311

Shipwrecks

- US state claims to, 509–514

Small ships

- limitation of liability, 322

Smuggling, 449

Stay of proceedings

- Arbitration Act 1996, 164–169
- exclusive jurisdiction agreements, 190–200
- location of evidence, 191–193



- Stay of proceedings—*cont.*  
security, 197
- Straits  
book review, 593
- Subrogation, 238–239, 422–426  
part payments, 14–18
- Sue and labour, 412–413  
clause, 229–231  
mitigate, 231–239  
duty to  
contractual, 231  
general, 234–238  
statutory, 231–233
- mitigation  
expenses, 239–243  
implied term?, 239–241  
loss by an insured peril, 242–243  
restitution, 241–242  
losses, 243  
subrogation, 238–239
- Suicide, 421–422
- Summary judgment  
Arbitration Act 1996, 164–169
- Sweden, 439–451  
air law, 444  
animals, 443–444  
bibliography, 449–451  
carriage by sea, 443–444  
CMR, 443–444  
collision, 445, 447  
dangerous goods, 440  
European Union, 439  
forfeiture of vessels, 442  
general average, 448  
human rights, 444–445  
inspection, 439  
intoxication, 445–447  
marine insurance, 448–449  
maritime traffic, 445–447  
masters, 442  
nationality, 439  
navigable waters, right of access, 444–445  
negligence, 445  
oil pollution, 440  
P&I insurance, 449  
passengers, 444  
port state control, 440  
registration, 439  
sale of ships, 441  
salvage, 447–448  
smuggling, 449  
theft, 443, 447  
VAT, 441–442  
waste, 440  
water traffic, 440  
wrecks, 444–445
- Switzerland, 351–352
- Theft  
CMR carriage, 443  
ships, of, 447  
Sweden, 443–444, 447
- Time charters  
*The Hill Harmony*, 502–504
- Time limits  
insurance claims, 437  
not applicable in England, 198
- Uniform Rules for Bank-to-Bank Reimbursements  
under Documentary Credits (URR), 114–127  
bank charges, 126–127  
contractual matrix, 114–116  
reimbursement  
claims, 121–124  
dishonour, 124–126  
authorisations, 118–119  
undertakings, 120–121  
two models, 116–118
- United Kingdom  
Deposit Protection Scheme, 128–139
- United States  
bills of lading, 453–454  
common law, book review, 598  
deposit protection, 134–135  
foreign jurisdiction agreements, 214–216  
shipwrecks, state claims to, 509–514
- Unjust enrichment  
in fact and law, 517–518  
restitution. *See* Restitution  
shipbuilding, 308  
trust money, 514–519
- VAT  
Sweden, 441–442
- Vessel. *See* Arrest of Ships
- Voyage charters  
book review, 457–458  
implied terms, 457–458
- Warnings  
product liability, 305–306
- Warsaw Convention  
exclusivity under NZ law, 476–479
- Waste  
Sweden, 440
- Workers' compensation  
Canada, 289
- Wrecks  
graves, as, 443–444  
human rights, 443–444  
Sweden, 444–445



